ૡ૱ૢૣਗ਼[੶]ਗ਼૿ૠૢૢ૽ૺૡૢૡૼૡૢ૾ૡૻૹૢઽૻઌ૱ૡૡ૿ૹૹ[੶]ૡ૦૭ૡ</sub>૱ૡૻૻ



Biosafety Act of Bhutan 2015



SPEAKER

लेव लेमे मे 2 (लेख u) 2094/ 3 2 2

रीके भारत र 23.20.2094 सी

૨ શ્રેદ્દે સંવગ સેંવ ર્પે અર્ઠન થયા વસુના મી શ્રీ ર્દે માય મહેય પરે સેં માય સેર પ્ર પ પરે વરત્સ તરે વસુના મી શ્રે મું માય છે. પરે સે પ્ર પર સે પ્ર પરે સે પ્ર પર સે સે પ્ર પર સે પર સે પર સે પ્ર પર સે પર

(तहेग्रायायेइ'मन्द्र केंगलाइयेव

ब्द 2. गलुर-र्भुर-१-५: खेर- भेर हे र्से न के न अर्के गया क्ष म क्रेंग

- त्युगागी में हे दिमया ही द्विंव में मर्केगा था
- 3. मुगायें दशार्के मारा के ते से हे के तहे न अर्के मारा
- अन्तरमन्त्रमादुनःकेवःअर्छेमास्या क्षवःलुत्तैःकेन्।
- ५. मुभायेन्सार्वेषयावनुवीयेन्साख्यानुनाहेनाहेत्रासु
- କୁଦାଏଁକ୍ୟାଇଁଶ୍ୱାୟାର୍ଥ୍ବିମିଂଐକ୍ୟାପ୍ତସ୍ଥର୍କ୍ତର୍ମ୍ବା

ઙૻૻ૾ૻૻૻૻૻ૾ૹ૾૾ઌૻઌૻ૱ૡઽ૾ૼૹ૾ૻૡૻૺૹ૾ૡ૾ૻઌ૾૾ૡૻ૽૱૾ૻ૱૱૱ ૡૹ૾૾૱ૺઽઽ૾૾૾ૼૼૼૼૺૼૻૡ૽ૻૡૼૡૼૡૢૻૡૻૻૻૻૻઌ૾ૻઽૼૼૼૼૻ૾ૡૻ૽ૼ૾૾ૼૡૻ૽૱ૻ૽ૡ૽ૻ૱ૻ૽ૡ૽ૻ૱ૻ૽ૡ૽ૼ૱૱૱૱ ૹૢઽૹ૾ઽઽઽઽઽૹૢૢૢૢૢૣૣૣ૱ૻઌ૱ૢૻૼૼૼૻૻૢૻૣૻૻઽૻ૿૿ૡ૾ૡ વક્ષું એન્ગ્નને વાયઘુર્યને ન્યને મંગે જે ગયા સુંભા ช้พารราชัพาพิสาวอิรามวิริส์าลณาสิรา त्हेगारहेवायेगवारेका जिन्हेन क्रियायेग । ୳୶୵ଽ୶ୖ୲ୡ୶୶ୄୖୄୄୠ୶୶୵ୢୠୖ୳୶୶୶୶୶ୡ୶ୖୄୄୡ୲ୄ ริขา:ขพรายจะพณพระสูงเวะสูญาวกับรายพ ૹૣ૽ૼૼૼઽૼૻૻ૱ૡૢૻૼ૱ૡૢૻૼ૱ૡ૾ૻૡ૾૾ૡ૾૾ૹૻ૾ૹ૾૾ૡૻૹ૾૾ૡૻૹ૾૾ૡૻ૾ૡૻ૾ૡ૾ૻૡૻ૾ૡૻ૾ૡૻ૾ૡ૾ૻૡૻ૾ૡ૾ૻૡૻ૾ૡ૾ૻૡૻઌ૾૾ૡૻ૾ૡ૾૾ૡૻ૾ૡ૾૾ૡૻ૾ૡ૾૾ૡૻ૾ૡ૾૾ૡૻ૾ૡ ณฑาณิสาศิฑารัฐเพลียสม สูงการสาวราชสา | ลษิ์สานถิ่าที่ ๆ สุลาริทาส์ รารุมณาลอลา ฃูรา สู เวลุฆาจาวิสามาราพิราธิฆามาวิธีสามณิ | ฏิณาจฉิงจุฑุณพุพาจธ์สุวันิวัติมุพาฉริงม์สิ่ม | ଽୖୄ୲ଌ୷ୖ୶୲୰ଽୖଽ୷୲ୖୢଌ୶୶୲୴୶୵୳୶୲ୄ ૹ૽ૢૢૺૡૣ૱ૢ૾ૺ૱ૣૡૢઽૻૻૻૻ૱ૡૻૡ૾ૺૼૼૡૹૻૻૻ૱ૹ૾ૼૼૡૼૻૻ૽ૡૼૡૻૻ૱ૡૢૻૻ ग़ॖॖॺॱॻॖऀॺॱक़ॖऺॖ॔ॺॱॸढ़ऀॺॱॺग़ॱऀॺ॓ॺॱॺॾ॔ॸॱय़ॸॱढ़ॖऻ

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জঁ কুষ্ণু

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ઞેલુઃગઉશપ્ય ક્રેું ૡ઼વઙૢેવઃસુઽઃગઽૃગઃર્ક્વેડ્યાપ્ય ર્ટેંગચા
ચેલુ: ગુસુરાપ્ત્ર ગુલિ ૨૪: ૧૮: વગાગા અ
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ચેલુ:કુળામાં શે'ન્સર [:] ર્વેન્સુવ'સેવ'ન્ડર ગાવશ્વર્સ્ટ્વા છે. કુર્ણું છેંના
મેલુગ્વતુ્વાયા કેલાવલે ૧૮ શુદ્દાવદ્યુલ વક્ષર શુંદ્દા કેલાઢદા
[ે] ૡુઃવ્ કુ ઽ઼પા સ્રુઃર્ઢેગચઃઽ્વૅઽચઃર્ટ્રેલા

PREAMBLE

WHEREAS, the Constitution of the Kingdom of Bhutan provides for the protection, conservation and safeguarding of biodiversity in the country;

WHEREAS, the Royal Government of Bhutan has a precautionary policy concerning genetically modified organisms;

WHEREAS, such policy was adopted to protect the rich domestic and wild biodiversity of Bhutan, promote the nation's food and nutrition security and safeguard the animals and human health, and

AND WHEREAS, Bhutan is a party to the Cartagena Protocol on Biosafety to the Convention on Biological Diversity;

Parliament of Bhutan hereby enacts the Biosafety Act of Bhutan 2015 on the 24th day of the 3rd month of the Wood Female Sheep year of the Bhutanese calendar, corresponding to the 12th day of May, 2015 as follows:

ૡ૱ૢૣૣૣਗ਼ૻ૿ઌ૽૿ૺૠ૽ૢૢૺૺ૿ૡૣૣ૱ૺૡૢ૾ૡૻૹૢઽૻઌ૱ૡૻૡૺૺૺ૱૱૾ૡૢૡ૱૾ૡ૱ૡ૱૱૱ૡ૱૱ૡ૱૱ૡૡ૱૱ૡૡ૱ ૱ૼૡૢઌૻૻૻઌ૾ૺૼ૾ૻૼૺૢૼૼૺૺ૱ૡૺઌૺૺૺ૱ૺૡૡૺૡ૱૱ૡૢૡ૱૱ૡૢ૾ૺૼૡ૾ૺૺૺૻ૾ૡૺઌઌૡ૽૾ૣ૽ૼ૱ૡૺ૱ ૡ૱ૢઌૻઌ૽૿ૺૹ૾ૢૺ૾ૺૐૼઌૡૺ૾ૺઌૢ૾ૺૡૺ૾૾૱ૡૡૡૡૡૡૡ૱૱ૡ૾ૺૼૼૼૼૼૼૼઌૡ૾ૺૡૡ૾ૺ૱ૡૺૺ

ને અત્ય વસુષા મુખ્ય મલુત્યમેય ત્રે માય મુદ્યુત વશુ માર્ગ્સ અન્દ્ર ત્ય સે માય સુદ્ય (GMOs) મું ર્ક્સેન્સ બ્લય સે સે તે વર્ષે માથે સે મુદ્યુય ખેતના જોત્ર

CHAPTER I PRELIMINARY

Title, Extent and Commencement

- 1. This Act shall:
 - 1. Be called the Biosafety Act of Bhutan 2015;
 - Come into force on the 4th day of the 6th month of the Wood Female Sheep Year of the Bhutanese calendar, corresponding to the 20th day of July 2015; and
 - 3. Extend to the whole of Bhutan.

Scope

- 2. This Act shall apply to:
 - 1. All genetically modified organisms;
 - 2. Products derived from genetically modified organisms;
 - 3. All stages of import, export, and direct use of products that have genetically modified content within the Kingdom.
- 3. This Act shall not apply to:
 - 1. Traditional and domestic methods of animal and plant breeding;
 - 2. Traditional and domestic exchange and sale of local seeds, plants, and livestock;

3. สุราวณ์ราวส์ราวีรา ซู้เจรี้รา

- ୍ୟୟା
- ୢ୴୰ୠ୵୲ୖୢଌ୶୶୲୵ଽୄୖୄଽୖ୩ୄ୶୲୵ୡୄୢଽ୕୩୲ୖୄୖୄ୶୲ୖ୶୵ୖୠ୲୵ଽୖୄୖୄଽ୲୴୵ୄ୲ พิ่มพาธสารา ผู้เกาฑ์ พุราชัญาราสาวณ์รายิ ริยาพาชิญายาพ 1.
- 3. ૡૡ૽ૼૼૼૼૡૢૻ૽૾૾૾૾૾૾૾ૡ૽ૼ૱ૡૢૻ૱ૻ૱૱ૼૹૻઌૼ૱ૡૻ૱ૡૻ૱ૡૻ૱ૡૻ૱ૡ૽ૻ૱ૡ૽ૻ૱ <u>યાન: ૬ નર્ગોબ ક્વેંન વનન વ</u>ે
- ઽૈષાશ્ર સુત્વ સ્થુર વર્કેશ વૃદ્દ વ્યવે શેયા સુવ ગાર દા 1. ૾ઽ૾ૼૼૼૼૼૼૣૹૢૻૡૼૻૢૡૢૻૢૢૢૢૢૢૢૢૢૢૢૢૢૢૢૢૻૡૻઌૻ૾ૢ૾ૼૻઌઌૻ૾ૻૡ૽ૻૡૻ૽ૡ૾ૻૡૻ૽ૡ૾ૻૡૻ૽ૡ૾ૻૡૡૻ૽ૡ૾ૻૡૡૻ૽ૡ૾ૻૡૡૻ૽ૡૼૡૻ૽ૢૻૡૼૡૻ 3.
- **G**2.2221 างณิลมพาลริ ฑิพ ฑุคม ฑุพญญิฐิราณธุฑาลารารที่มาลริ พรา 3.
- १०१५ สื. ม มนิ สิ. १० กลานที่เอาส์ เอรียงสี่ยง เป็นเอง เป็นเอ เป็นเอง เป็น เอง เป็นเอง เอง เอง เอง เป็นเอง เป็น เป็นเอง เป็นเอง
- 3.
- างณิสมุณ ૡઙૣૣਗ਼ૻ૽૽૾૽ૼૹૢ૽ૺૡૢૡૻૻૡ૾૾ૡૢૻઽઌ૱ૡ૽ૻૹૹૻૻ[૱]૱ઌૡૻ૱ૻ૱ૻ૱ૼૼૡૼ૱ૼ 1.

ลี่รพุลพารรา ฉพิเวสุขพา ตราสรา

1.

3.

ଲିନ୍ତ୍ର ମୁମ୍ୟା **ર્શ્વ ન્**ર્ટ્રેન્

- 3. Gene sequencing, tissue culture, and other similar methods, which do not involve the use of modern biotechnology; and
- 4. Products derived from genetically modified organisms for pharmaceuticals for human and veterinary use.

Repeal

4. Any provision of law, rule or regulation, government directive, circular or announcement related to biosafety that is inconsistent with this Act is hereby superseded.

CHAPTER II

ORGANIZATION OF BIOSAFETY ADMINISTRATION

National Biosafety Board

- 5. This Act hereby establishes a Board, to be known as the National Biosafety Board which shall consist of the following members:
 - 1. the Minister responsible for Ministry of Agriculture and Forests, who shall serve as the Chairperson;
 - 2. The head of:
 - a. relevant departments and agencies under the Ministry of Agriculture and Forests;
 - b. the Department of Public Health, Ministry of Health;
 - c. the Department of Trade, Ministry of Economic Affairs;

- (ฦ) าหูสาฐงาหูสานๆาร์มาที่ ชี้ราวสิญาญงาเลรา
- ୶୶ୄୖଈୄ୕ୠୄ୕୵ୣ୵ୄ (ก) ๆสังนาลูสานๆาร์ทาที่ สิ่ารุณราทสังนริเนสานุรณ
- (ฦ) สิ่าสุณารุกาสุทุลาฮ์ณาผูสานทาวัญาที่ ฉุฐิณาพีราณสาตูรสารรา
- 3.
- দ্বি'বেইৰেস্ট্ৰ' র্থি'ৰঝ'ন্দ'ৰ শৰ্মাৰ্থতা ক্ৰথা প্ৰৰাদ্য শাৰ্শী ক্লিৰা দি দি বিজ্ঞান দি বিজ্ঞান দি বিজ্ঞান দি দ 1.
- ૹુભ ખેત્ય સુ ભ્વ છેવ સુ ત્યર્ગે ત્ર સે ગયા ų.

<u> ଜାମ୍ଭୁଆ</u>ନ୍ଥିଲ୍ଲାମ୍ମା <u>ૹ૾</u>ૢૺૡૣ૱ૢૢૢૢૢૢૢૢૢૡ૱ૹૢૢૢૢૢૢૢૢૢૺૢૢૢૢૢૢૢઌ૱ૢૻૹ૽ૢૢૼૢૹ૽ૻૢ૽ૻૡૹૻ૾ૐૼૼૼૼૼૼૼૼૼૡૹ

- พรสา จอวามิทา มิที่มางเมต์ มเดียมการมีเวมี. อีอาอซีมทง. มางกา
- ଅନ୍ଥିଥି
- શ્રે'ઽઽ' શ્રેશશ'રુ હું ભુ'ભગ ભેવ' ભારત તે તે 'ર્દેવ' ભુ' દેગ શાં તે તે સુવ ભારત સુવ ભારત સુવ ભારત સુવ ભારત સુવ ¢. નર્કેશ્વન્દ્રદ્રન્વતે ર્સેગ સ્વતાયશ્વ ગયે સુવર્ગ્વ ગયે છે કેંવર સુેન્દ્ર હું
- नेन्स्यन्मी झुं स्व प्द्युयान्मेग (Modern Biotechnology) व्यग 3. ભેવ પ્રથમ અંગ મંગુ માર્ગ સુવ નુકે નુકા કરતા સાં છે. તે સાથે મું સાથ મું સાથ મું સાથ મું સાથ મું સાથ મું સાથ મું

- d. the Department of Revenue and Customs, Ministry of Finance;
- e. the Bureau of Law and Order, Ministry of Home and Cultural Affairs;
- 3. One high-level representative from the National Environment Commission; and
- 4. One high-level representative from the Bhutan Chamber of Commerce and Industry.
- 6. The Board is the highest decision making body for issues related to biosafety. The Board shall exercise the jurisdiction and powers and discharge the mandates conferred or imposed by or under this Act.
- 7. The Head of the Bhutan Agriculture and Food Regulatory Authority shall serve as the Member Secretary of the Board.

Mandate of the Board

8. The Board shall:

- 1. Periodically review and recommend to the Royal Government on the national biosafety policy;
- 2. Endorse rules and regulations pertaining to the implementation of this Act;
- 3. Approve overall plans and programmes of the agencies involved in the administration of the biosafety related activities;

- ૡ૾ૺૺૺૺૺૺૺૺૻૡઌઽૢૻઽૺ૾૱ૢૢૼૼૼૼૼૼઌૻૡૢૺૡૻૻૡૻૻૡૻૡૺઌૻૡ૾ૺૡૻૻૡ૾ૻૡ૾ૻૡૻ૽ૡૻ૽ૡૻ૽ૡ૽ ૱૱ૡ૿૽ૢૢૢૢૢૢૢૢૢૢૢૢૢૢૢૢૢૡ૾ૺૡ૾૾ૡ૾ૺઌ૾૾ૡ૾ૺઌ૾૾ૡ૾ૺઌ૾૾ૡ૾ૺઌ૾૾ૡ૾ૺઌ૾૾ૡ૾ૺઌ૾૾ૡ૾ૺઌ૾૾ૡ૾ૺ૾ૡૢૼૻ
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๛ฬุร⁻สัญญ_ัญหามีเช่าป

». ૡڃુષાર્શ્વ સગ્તઽઽ૱ૹૡ૽ૻૺસૡ૾ૻઽૼૼૼૡૻઽૼૣઽઽૡૺૡૼૡૻ૽૽૽ૢ૽ૺ૾ૡૡ૽ૼૺૼૼૡૡ૾ૼૡૻૻૡ૾ૺૼૡૼૻ૽ૼૡ૽ૼૼૡૼૻ૽ૼૡૡ૽ૼૡ ૹ૾ૢૢૺ૾ૡૡૢૡૻૡ૾૾૱૱ૡૡૡૡૡૡૡૡૡૡૡૡૡૡૡૡૡૡૡૡૡ

- สูณาพันธุณาสุยาวกับระสุลาส์ทางานงา สิเพษ์กับรับสาทางิทุ
- (3) สราชีรารราชัณาฉรีสายสาคมาร์สามา จากราชสมมารภัรารรัส
- (5) รุรูณาริสา สัสวรรรรสา ณลาตุสสา

- 4. Ensure smooth coordination among the stakeholder agencies in the implementation of the provisions of this Act;
- 5. Approve mechanisms and procedures to address any intentional or unintentional transboundary movement of genetically modified organism into the Kingdom;
- 6. Serve as an appellate body to address grievances expressed by any person or corporation against the decision of the Authority;
- 7. Make decisions on the approval of genetically modified organisms and/or products derived from genetically modified organisms; and
- 8. Oversee the performance of the Authority on matters related to administration of biosafety activities.

Meetings of the Board

9. The Board may make procedure for the scheduling and conduct of its meeting and the procedures to be followed at its meetings; it shall meet at least twice a year, and as and when required.

- \mathbf{v} $\mathbf{v$
- ર. ૹ૾ૺ ૨૧૭૧ સુગ્ય ગયર ગયર જ ૨૧ ગય છે. ત્યું ગય ગયર ગયર ગયા ગય છે. ત્યું ગયા ગયા છે. ત્યું ગયા ગયા ગયા છે. ત્યું ગયા છે. ત્યું ગયા ગયા છે. ત્યું ગયા છે. ત્યું ગયા છે. ત્યું ગયા ગયા છે. ત્યું ગયા ગયા છે. ત્યું ગયા ગયા છે. ત્યું ગયા ગયા છે. ત્યું ગયા ગયા છે. ત્યું ગયા છે. ત્યું ગયા છે. ત્યું ગયા છે. ત્યું ગયા ગયા છે. ત્યું ગયા ગયા છે. ત્યું ગયા ગયા છે. ત્યું ગયા ગયા છે. ત્યું ગયા ગયા છે. ત્યું ગયા છે. ત
- নির্শা ৯. মিশাঝাক্তুর'নেশ্রুম'নউর্ঝ'নদদেশের ইশাঝাক্তুর' এ. মেগ্রুম'নউর্ঝ'নদদেশের মিশাঝার্বা প্রের্বা প্রায় বিশ্ব মিগ্র বিশ্ব ব
- དགོ། ५. क़ॖॖॖॣॖॖॴॺॺॱॺॖॖॸॱ ॸऀऺऀग़ॺॱक़ॖॖॖॖॖॺॱय़ॻॖॖॖॸॱॺऄ॔ॵॱॺॸॖॸॱॺय़ऀॱऄ॔ग़ॱॷॺॱॻॖॖऀॱॸऀग़ॺॱ ॺऻढ़॔ॱ ॺॡऀॺॱॺॺॺॱॺॡऀॺॱॸॖॖॱ ୴ॸॺॱ ॺॱय़॓ॺॵॎॺॾॎॕॸॺॸॱ ॵॳॾॕॺॵॱॷॺॱख़ॖॖ॔ॺ क़ॖॖॗॺॱय़ग़ॖॖॖॖॖऀ॓॓ॺॱग़ॸॱॸॖॖॸॵॱॸॖग़ऻय़ॱॸऒऄऒॱऄय़ऀऄॾॺॵॱॸऀग़ॱॸॖॸॼॱऄॖ॔ॱढ़ॖऀय़ऀॱग़ॺॸॱ

- 10. Where the Board so authorizes, the representatives of government organizations and agencies, as well as industry and consumer groups, may attend meetings of the Board but may not vote.
- 11. The quorum for holding meeting of the Board shall be two-third of its total members.
- 12. Any decisions taken by the Board shall be based on simple majority.
- 13. In case of equal votes, the Chair shall cast the deciding vote.

Bhutan Agriculture and Food Regulatory Authority

14. The Bhutan Agriculture and Food Regulatory Authority is the national competent authority for the implementation and enforcement of this Act and all other biosafety related activities in the Kingdom.

The Authority shall:

- 1. Develop and review periodically the rules and regulations for effective implementation of this Act;
- 2. Develop and adopt standards, forms, codes of practice, and other tools as necessary, for the administrative

प्यन्त्वीर्देवासुन्त्रीं स्वतः मवर्श्वार्धनान् स्वीर्भिमाः समास्येवामी स्वाप्तेवामी स्वाप्तेवामी स्वाप्तेवामी स स्वत्त्वीर्देवासुन्त्रीं स्वतः मवर्श्वार्धनान् स्वीर्भिमाः समास्येवामी स्वाप्तेवामी स्वाप्तेवामी स्वाप्तेवामी स

- ૹ૾૾ૣૣૺગષયાંગલે રહું ગર્કે 'નર્ગેમ'નન' દુષ્ય રેશપલે તે'દુ' ગક્ષુર લેગ વગડા નર્ગી ૧. ગઢવ લેશચાર તે 'નનવરે તે' ગઢવ ખેગા ન ર જોવા બાલે રહું ગક્ષુર રહેં ન
- **ઽઋઽૠઽૻૡૼૡૻ૱૾૾ૡ** ૱ ૱ૡૡ૽૿૱૱ૡઽ૾ૺૡૢૼૼૡઌૡૢૢૡૻઌૡૢૻ૱ૻૹ૾ૢૺૼૼૼૼૼૻૡઌ૱ૡ૽ૺૼૼૡૻ૽ૡૢૺ૾ૻ૱૱ૡ૿૾ઌ૿ૻૻ૾ૼૼ

ત્ર્સુર:૬ર્ગે

- ୬୫. ଌୖ୕୶ୣ୲୶୲ୢୄୠୣ୶୲୵ଽଽ୕୶ୠ୶୲୵ଽଌ୕ୖୣୄ୶୲୴ୖ୵ୄୠ୲୵୶୲ୄୠ୲ୖୖୖୢୖ୲ଌ୲୵ୡୖଽ୶ୄୢୖୄୄୢୖୄୖୄଈ୶୲ଽ୶ୣ୲୲୰୶ଽୄୢୖ୷ୖୄୖୄୖୖୖୖୖଌ୶୲୶୲ୢୄୠୄ ୷୶୵୲୵ୖ୶
- ୬୫. ବର୍শିମ୍ ଝିଁ୶୶ୄୖୄ୴୶ୖୢଈ୶ୖଈ୶ଌ୶୲୶ୖୖୖୖୖୖ୶ଽଽ୕୳ଌୄଽ୕ୢଽଽ୕ ୶ଽୖଈ୶ୄୖୖୄ୴ୖୖଌ୶୲ଊ୶ଌ୶୲ ଽ୩ୗ
- 11. વર્ગેન્'ર્કેંગર્સ'ગ્રે'લભ'વર્દેઅસ'ર્કેંગર્સ'વે'ગે'ર્નેવ'ણ' ર્કેંગર્સ'ગ્રડ્સ'સ' બેંડ્સ'વર્સેઅસ'ગ્રે'ગસ્અ'ડ્સ'ગ્રેસ'ર્ડ્યો
- 90. વર્ગેન્ દેંગશ્વ ગૃીશ ગાંત ન્ય કેંન્ પ્રતે સુવસ છું ગાંતુ ન્ય તે સુવસ છું ગાંત સંગ્ર ગાંત ન્ય કેં ગાંત ન્ય ગાંત ન ગાંત ન્ય ગાંત ન્ય ગાંત ન્ય ગાંત ન્ય ગાંત ન્ય ગાંત ન ગાંત ન્ય ગાંત ન ગાંત ન્ય ગાંત ન ગાંત ન ગાંત ન્ય ગાંત ન ગાંત ન્ય ગાંત ન ગાંત ન ગાંત ન્ય ગાંત ન ગાંત ન ગાંત ન ગાંત ન્ય ગાંત ન ગા ન ન ગાંત ન ગાંત

processes required to implement this Act and its Rules and Regulations;

- 3. Establish technical working groups from relevant agencies to advice on technical and scientific aspects of issues related to biosafety as and when needed;
- 4. Establish emergency response system for biosafety related emergency preparedness and response;
- 5. Coordinate planning and implementation of overall plans and programmes on biosafety among various stakeholder agencies;
- 6. Maintain records of the Board meetings and the decisions made;
- 7. Implement decisions of the Board;
- 8. Collect fines under this Act and keep detailed records regarding all warnings and penalties imposed, including whether the level of penalties is linked to the seriousness of the offence;
- 9. Resolve administrative appeals lodged against official decisions and actions taken under this Act;
- Manage information in the Bhutan Biosafety Clearing House and ensure that mechanisms are in place to communicate matter related to biosafety in the Kingdom;

10. aेन्न्नः क्रुव्याययावनः क्रुंग्थ्वाकेवाश्चुन्न्न्न्यत्रेव्यायत्रीयावन्दीवायाक्षेत्रन જ્યેવ'સ્ઽ ગવશ્ય રહુંભ'ગર 'ર્દેવ'ર્શ્વે' રાગ ગશ્ચ પ્લ સ્ટ ગો 'ર્દેવ'સુ' য়নঝ মিশ র্ক্ত দেঝ শাদ্ব নার্ভ্র দেশি

- างณิลพานร์นิวันที่ๆๆๆๆลูะนาลิขาส์พายๆระ อานิสานยานัร ρ. ૹ૾ૺ૱ૢૢૢૢૢૢૢૢૢૢૢૢૢૢૢૢૢૢૢૢૢૢૢૢૢૢૢૡૢઌૻઌ૾ૼઽૠૡ૽ૼ૾ઌઽૣૹ૽ૢૼૹૡ૽ૼૹ૾ૢૢ૱ૡ૱
- श्चे नलग नगें।
- કેચ. **ર**.
- ^નર્ગોન[:]ર્ઢેંગ[&]''છે[']ગેં[&]''['][']['] ગેં^{''} ป.
- व अक्षय पत्री भाषत मन र र में। (s.
- ૹ૽ૢૢૺૹૣ૱ૡૢ૾૱ૹૣઽ૾ઌ૿ૻૹ૾ૢૺૣૢૻઽઌૹ૾ૣૼ૱ૹ੶ૡ૱ૻૻૹૡ૿ૺ૱ઽૡૹૻૻ૱ૻૡ૾ૢૼ૽ নচ্চম:শালি ų.
- ¢.
- Ψ. तईगःगुनः ५ गें। 3.

- 11. Advise the Board and the Government and inform the general public about initiatives, conditions and developments in the field of the use of modern biotechnology as well as the social, ethical, technical and technological, scientific and other aspects on genetically modified organisms and products derived from genetically modified organisms;
- 12. Advocate and create public awareness activities on biosafety; and
- 13. Assess the implementation of the Act on a regular basis and as and when necessary recommend amendments to the Board.

CHAPTER III PRINCIPLE AND PROHIBITIONS

Precautionary principle

16. All persons exercising functions, powers and duties under this Act shall take into account the need for caution in managing the risks of adverse effects to biological diversity, the environment, human and animal health, particularly where there is scientific or technical uncertainty about those effects.

<u> </u>ୢୖୠୣୄଵ୵ୠୄୄ୶ୣ୴ୄୖୄୄୄୢୄୄୄୄୣୣୖ୴୴ୖୄୄୄୄୄୄ 16. ุ นุยุนามิ . มิรักมานามิพ. พิ.เลียน นุมพ.พ.พ. พ. พ.พ.พ.พ.พ.พ.พ. ¹ છુન્ 'રેગ' ગે'ને અ' ઈંગ' એન્' એન્' એન્' છું ' ગુરૂ અ' છે અ' છે' ગાર્વે નુ' અ' વધુ ન્' તે' ગે' છે તે ' અ' જે અ' છે. ' ગાર્વે ન' ' ' બે છે તે ' ગો' છે તે ' ભાર છે ૹ૾ૢૢૼૼઽૡૹઌૻૡ૽૾ૺઽઽૡ૾ૢૡઌ૱ઽૡ૽ૼૼૼૻઌૡ૽૾ૺ૾ઌ૽૾૱૱ૡ૽ૼૡૡૼૡૡ૱૱ૡ૽ૼ

ભેતુ.ચાસુસગ્ય गलि: इ: ५८ म्यामा क

સુભ'5ર્થે

- ଞ୍ରସଂଦ୍ୟସ୍ଦର୍ଶିନ୍ଦ୍ର ଆଷ୍ଟ୍ୟୁକ୍ରି ଦ୍ୟୁକ୍ରି ସ୍ମୁ $\mathcal{P}_{\mathcal{P}}$. จอตเติมพาจหารญาติวาดจาลิติวสารุงเริ่าที่จากต่างจาราวิที่มา รุร. รุสิพาลเลิ้ารุรานติณาจฑ์รุริสิทุพาณู นริเชิสิชายิาส์พานริจุลา
- مه. ઽ૾؆؆؈ٚۑٙۄ؆ڡؾۣ؆؆ػۿ؆؆؋ڂ؆ڟ؆ۼ؆ٵۿ؇ؾۊۄ؆ڡؾ؆ નર્કેશ્વનાનુનાવરે ર્સેવા સ્વતં સું વ્યય શુનાય તે કેવ સુનું સું તે ને નાયના વે સું · ยุส เวะสู ณ· ริ ท เณฑ เณิส พาสุ พ· หู ร พ เบิ : ช ร พ เณพ ร ร · ซ ภิ ส · ที ร · าฐารัฐสาวจาราร์ที่มารา ผู้รายกราสิบรณาญบาราร์ร์ราวยราร์ท์ <u>ૹ૽૾ૢ</u>ૺૡ૱ઙૢ૾૱ૣૹૣઽ૾ઌ૽૿ૹ૾ૢૼૼૼૣૻઌૹૻૻ૾૾૾૾૾૾૾ૻ૱ઌૻ૽ૼૻ૽ૼ૱ૡૢૻઌૹ૽૿ઌૹૻૻ૽ૼ૱ૡૢૼૼૹૢૼઌૻ 12.

- 17. Persons responsible for handling, transport, use and import of products derived from genetically modified organisms shall ensure that the conditions stated in this Act and in Rules and Regulations prescribed under this Act are complied with, and otherwise show due care and take reasonable measures to ensure that such activities are carried out without adverse effects on biological diversity, the environment, human and animal health.
- 18. In the event of potential damage caused to biological diversity, the environment, human and animal health, lack of full scientific certainty shall not be used as a reason for postponing cost-effective measures to avoid or mitigate such damage.

Prohibitions

- 19. The following activities are prohibited in the Kingdom:
 - 1. Import of any genetically modified organism capable of reproducing;
 - 2. Import any genetically modified biological material capable of reproducing;
 - 3. Transit of genetically modified organisms capable of reproducing;
 - 4. Intentional introduction into environment of genetically modified organisms capable of reproducing;

- ર્શ્વેण'श्वतःर्हुः न्म्नुन'दमुव्य'दन्ननेते। <. અન્ગ્ન્ મુન્ટ'ર્ધેવ'ગ્નેનુ'दन्न-'नमुन'यदे नेणश'म्नुव'दमुर-'नर्देश'नम्म् न्यदे' શ્वेण'श्वतम् मेन्टेन'दन्न-'नेत् योर्टेन'दन्न-'ने।

- શુપાયન વર્ત્યામું યાત્રાય પંચ ૧વ છું નગાયા હાલનડાય લવા ૮. બન્દન્વસુર કેવ સુેન લવન નહુન મહેરે ગાયા સુવ લશુર વર્કે ચાવન નાં છે.
- **าทุ๚ฺ๛** १९. ฏณฺณ๛าสุร. ๚ๅคุณฑุณณณณร์รัส.ซึ. น๚๚.๛๛ระณิส

૧૫. રૈષાશ્વ સુત્રાવ શુરુ રાય ર્કેશ વૃદ્દ રુવા તે સ્વાપ્યત્ર સું પાશ્વ સું પાશ્વ સું પાશ્વ સું સું પાય્ય સું તે સું સું સું રાય સ્વર્ય સું પ્રાપ્ય સું સું ગુરુ પ્રાપ્ય સું રાય સ્વર્ય સું પ્રાપ્ય સું સું ગુરુ પ્રાપ્ય સું સું રાય સ્વર્ય સું સું સું રાય સ્વર્ય સું સું રાય સ્વર્ય સું સું રાય સ્વર્ય સું સું રાય સ્વર્ય સું રાય સ્વર્ય સું રાય સ્વર્ય સું રાય સ્વર્ય સ્વર્ય સું રાય સ્વર્ય સું રાય સ્વર્ય સું રાય સું સું રાય સું રાય સું રાય સું રાય સું સું સું સું સું સું સું રાય સું ય સું રાય સ

- 5. Any use, including contained use, of genetically modified organisms capable of reproducing; and
- 6. Research and development that involves genetically modified organisms capable of reproducing.

CHAPTER IV RISK ASSESSMENT, MANAGEMENT AND COMMUNICATION

- 20. Genetically modified organisms and products derived from genetically modified organisms for introduction into the Kingdom shall be subjected to risk analysis which comprises of risk assessment, management and communication.
- 21. Risk assessment, management and communication shall be conducted according to the standards, procedures and guidelines for risk analysis as prescribed in the Rules and Regulations.
- 22. Public consultation, as a component under risk communication may be conducted as deemed appropriate by the Authority.

- ११. ଡ଼ି୶୲୩୮୦୫ ଌୁଁମ ଅିଂଇଏକା ଓ ୩୮୫୮ ଭିଂମ୍ ଅନ୍ମି ଅଂମ୍ ଅନ୍ ଅନ୍ଥିରୁ ସେମ୍ବି ଅନ୍ ନିର୍ଦ୍ଧ ଅନ୍ଥି ଅନ୍ଥରେ ଅନ୍ଥି ଅନ୍ଥରେ ଅନ୍ଥାରେ ଅନ୍ଥରେ ଅନ୍ଥର ଅନ୍ଥରେ ଅନୁ ଅନ୍ଥରେ ଅନ୍ ଅନ୍ଥରେ ଅନ୍ଥରେ ଅନ୍ଥରେ ଅନ୍ଥରେ ଅନ୍ଥରେ ଅନ୍ଥରେ ଅନ୍ଥରେ ଅନୁ ଅନ୍ଥରେ ଅନ୍ଥରେ ଅନ୍ଥରେ ଅନ୍ଥରେ ଅନ୍ଥରେ ଅନ୍ଥରେ ଅନ୍ଥରେ ଅନ୍ଥରେ ଅନ ଅନ୍ଥରେ ଅନ୍ଥରେ ଅନ୍ଥରେ ଅନୁ ଅନ୍ଥରେ ଅନ ଅନ୍ଥରେ ଅନ୍ଥର ଅନ୍ଥରେ ଅନ ଅନ୍ଥରେ ଅନ ଅନ୍ଥରେ ଅନ ଅନ୍ଥର ଅନ୍ଥରେ ଅ
- ૧૦. મુપ્પાયમ્ય વૃત્ર્યાયસ્ય યાર્કે ન પ્વયન્ત વે થી ને વિયુ સ્થાય મુવ્ર વ્યુ સ્ય કે સ્થાય મુવ્ર સ્થાય સ્થ સ્થાય સ્થય સ્થાય સ્થાય

ୖ^୲ୖଌୢଌ୕୴ୖଵ[ୄ]୕୴ ୢ ୠ୶୲୴ଽୖୢୖୖୠୖ^୲ୖଵୄ୴ଽ୵୕ ୡୖୖଽ୶ୄୖୢୢୖୢୠ୷

ષ. ગુરુપ્વગાયાં યો ભાષા ભોષા વર્કે શાં છે. બારા વસુરા દેવા સુરે પ્લેવ સુરે પ્લેવ પ્લુ ગાય છે.

CHAPTER V LABELING AND COMPLIANCE MONITORING

Labeling

23. The labeling requirements of all approved commercial products derived from genetically modified organisms placed in the market shall be regulated according to the threshold level as prescribed in the Rules and Regulations.

Import and Export

- 24. Import of products derived from genetically modified organisms shall be regulated as prescribed in the Rules and Regulations.
- 25. The Authority may issue approval as per the applicable procedures to:
 - 1. Import and to carry out within the Kingdom any activity that involves products derived from genetically modified organisms, including establishment and operation of any commercial venture; or
 - 2. Export or re-export of products derived from genetically modified organisms from the Kingdom.

- ^{૧૫.} ઽઽઽૡૻૺૼૼૼૡ૽૿ૢ૾ૺૺૹૻૻ૾ૡૢ૾ૢૼૼૼૼૻૡૢૻૡૢૻૼૼૼૼૼૼૻૻઌ૽ૻઽૼૻૻૡ૽૿ૡૻૺ૱ૻૢૼૼૡ૾ૢૼૻઽઽૡ૽૿ૡ૾ૺૻ૾ઌૻૺૻ૽ૻ૽૱ૡ૽૿ૡૻ૾ૼૡૻ૽ૡૻ ૡઽ૾ૺૡઽૺ

ୖ^ୠୟଂଅ ଅଟ୍ୟଅସ୍ୟା ଅଟ୍ୟଟସ୍ଟସ୍ୟାୟଙ୍କ ଅଂଅନ୍ୟାର୍ ଅନ୍ୟାର୍ ଅନ୍ୟାର୍ ଅନ୍ୟାର୍ ଅନ୍ୟାର୍ ଅନ୍ୟାର୍ ଅନ୍ୟାର୍ ଅନ୍ୟାର୍ ଅନ୍ୟାର୍ ଅନ୍ୟାର୍ ଅନ୍ୟ

- 26. In issuing the approval, the Authority may impose specific risk management measures, labeling requirements, and other conditions.
- 27. The Authority may suspend or revoke any approval for import and export of products derived from genetically modified organisms based on the conditions for approval as prescribed in the Rules and Regulations.
- 28. Any person who exports or re-exports products derived from genetically modified organisms from the Kingdom must inform the Authority of any inspection, analysis or documentation required by the importing country or countries that may be required prior to export. Fees for such inspections shall be levied by the Authority and revised from time to time.
- 29. Products derived from genetically modified organisms shall be imported or exported only through the officially designated points of entry and exit as prescribed in the Rules and Regulations.

Inspections

30. Import or export of products that is suspected of being a genetically modified organism or products derived from

- ٩૯. ୩ૡઽૻૻઙ૽ૣૼઽૻૻૻૡ૽ૼૹ૾ૣૻૻૻૹૻૡૢૻ ઽૻૻૻઽૻૻ૽ૼૡૻૹ૽૿ૹૻૻ૾ૻૻૻૻ૱ૹ૾ૻૹૻ૾ૹૻૻૡૻૻૹ૽ૻ૱ૻ૾ૡ૽ૻ૱ ૹ૾ૢૢૼૼઽૻૹ૱ૹૻઌૹૻૻઽૼઽૺ૾૾ૹ૾૾ઽૻૹ૱ઌઌૹૻ૽ૡ૽ૻ૱ઌૻ૾ૡૼ૱ૻ૽ૡ૾ૺૡૻૻ૱ૻ૾ૡ૽૾ૡૻ૽ૡૡૡૻૡૼ ૾૾ૼઌૣૢ

genetically modified organisms are subject to inspection by the Authority at points of entry and exit.

- 31. Activities carried out at any place within the Kingdom which use genetically modified organisms and/or products derived from genetically modified organisms are subject to inspection by the Authority.
- 32. The Authority shall stipulate procedures and guidelines for biosafety inspections in the Rules and Regulations.

Monitoring

33. The Authority shall perform monitoring activities as prescribed in the Rules and Regulations.

CHAPTER VI PUBLIC AWARENESS AND ACCESS TO INFORMATION

Public Awareness

34. The Authority and all relevant stakeholders may ensure public, School, Institute and College to participate in awareness programs on issues related to genetically modified organisms and products derived from genetically modified organisms.

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^{য়}ૺ^{ૡૢ}ૹૻૻ૽ૼૼૼૼૡૼૢૼૡ૱ઽૻઽૡ૽ૼૼ

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Access to Information

35. The Authority shall ensure public access to information relevant to genetically modified organisms and to the regulation and use of products derived from genetically modified organisms in the Kingdom.

CHAPTER VII LIABILITY, COMPENSATION, ENFORCEMENT AND PENALTIES

Liability

- 36. Any person who intentionally or negligently commits any act or is responsible for an omission involving genetically modified organisms or products derived from genetically modified organisms which causes damage or has potential to cause damage to human or animal health and the environment shall be liable for the costs of restoration and remediation.
- 37. Any unapproved genetically modified organisms or products derived from genetically modified organisms introduced into the Kingdom shall be subjected to destruction and no liability may be attached to the Authority for the destruction.

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- 38. The Authority shall not be liable for damage done, or delays incurred, by testing, quarantine, seizure and/or destruction of genetically modified organisms or products derived from genetically modified organisms, revocation of approval, or any other action deemed necessary in the Rules and Regulations.
- 39. An inspector authorized by Authority who wrongfully and without good cause seizes any property, detains any person, discloses the entrusted official information without authorization, or in any way violates the basic civil rights of individuals, is punishable in accordance with the Bhutan Civil Service Rules and shall not preclude liability under the Penal Code of Bhutan.
- 40. An inspector authorized by the Authority shall not be jointly or severally liable in respect of anything done in good faith.

Compensation

41. Any person suffering damages or losses as a result of a civil or criminal offense under this Act will be entitled to payment of compensation.
42. The Authority shall, in collaboration with the concerned agencies, prepare guidelines for valuation of damage and for assigning appropriate levels of compensation for damage caused by violations of this Act.

Legal action

43. Legal action may be initiated by any person affected by damage or threatened by potential damage to human or animal health and the environment caused by violations of this Act, on that person's own behalf or on behalf of that person and other affected persons having similar or common interests in the proceedings.

Administrative review and appeal

- 44. Any decision by the Authority to issue, impose conditions on, deny, or revoke an approval may be appealed to the National Biosafety Board within ten working days.
- 45. Any decision of the National Biosafety Board may be appealed to the Court within ten working days from the date of decision or order.

૯૫. મુભ ખેંદલ સું સ્વ છેવ સું ગ્યાં મું સ્વ છેવ સું ગયાં મું સંગ છે સંબ દેંદ્ર બદવ વગાવ મું સું દેવ ગયાં છે. આ الديعية. كحك

ૹૡૢૺૺૼૢૻઌૢઽૡૢ૾ૺૡૢ૾ૼ૾ૻ૽૽ૢ૾ૺ૾૾ૢૣૼૡૢૺ૾ૻૹ૽ૣૼૼૼૼૼૹૡૢૻ૾ૻૹ૽ૻૡૻૻઌ૱ૢૻૡ૽૾૾ૺ૽ૢ૾ૺ૾૾૾૾ૡૡ૱૱૾૾ૡ૾૾ૡ૽૾ૡ૱૱૱૱ શું ૱ઽૡૡૼૼઽૡૢૻ૾૾૾ૹ૾ૢૡૻઌ૾ૻઽૹૹૢ૽ૺૡ૱ૡૢ૾૱ૹૣઽઌઌ૽ૼઽૻૹ૾ૼૼૼૼૼૼૼૼૼૼૼૼૡૡૻૡૢૻ૱ૹ૽ૼૹૡૢૡઌ૱ઽૻ هُمَا

หริส หราชสา ชิ้าๆ

<u>ผิ</u>ม_ีมายี่ เป็นที่ เป็นที่เ دع. ติมมาบิทาร์านิสาวา จองาติมมาวา แมางกามเมายุเราริสาริ ม แกลา શ્વેયશ્વ શે ત્વે તે તે સાથ તે તે તે સાથ તે તે તે સાથ તે તે તે સાથ તે તે સાથ તે સ **ਗੇ** `ਦੇ र्रत्णी'र्नेव'ग्रेस' भन्व' बी'र्ने'र्ने'गे'र्नेन'ग्रेस'न्न' ईंन'रेब'वनक्वबर्ढ्रस' भन्व' ૹ૾ૢૺ૱ૡૹૢૡૻ૽ૹૹૡૻૻૼૼૡૻૻઌ૾ૼૡૻૻ૱૾૾ૡ૽૾ૡૻૹ૾ૢૼૡૻૹૢૡૻૻ૱૾૾ૡ૽૾ૡ૽ૻૡૡ૱ૹૢૼ૽૿ૼૡ૽ૻ૱૾ૻૡૡૼ

୧୬. ၂ ୩୮୯୮୪ ଅନୁନାର୍ଯ୍ୟ ଅନ୍ମାର୍ଯ୍ୟ ଅନ୍ଥିରେ ଅନ୍ମାର୍ଯ୍ୟ ଅନ୍ମ ଅନ୍ମାର୍ଯ୍ୟ ସାର୍ଯ୍ୟ ସାନ୍ମାର୍ଯ୍ୟ ଅନ୍ମାର୍ଯ୍ୟ ଅନ୍ମାର୍ଯ୍ୟ ଅନ୍ମାର୍ଯ୍ୟ ଅନ୍ମାର୍ଯ୍ୟ ଅନ୍ମାର୍ଯ୍ୟ ଅନ୍ମାର୍ଯ୍ୟ ଅନ୍ମ ଅନ୍ମାର୍ଯ୍ୟ ଅନ୍ ૹ૽૿ૢ૽૾ૻગૡૹૻૹ૽ૼઽઌૼૢ૾ૼૡૻૡ૽૾ૺૡૻૻ૱ૻૡૼૹૹૹૹૹૻઌૡૻૹૢૡૻઌૡ૽૿૱ૡૻૢૢૼૼૢૻૡૹૢૹૻઙૣ૽ૼૼઽૡ૽૿ઌ૽૿૾ૺૼૡૼ ભુ' ભયાર્સ્ટ્રેન્ડ નર્કે જેની

Penalties

- 46. The following violations of this Act shall be subject to fines as specified in the Rules and Regulations:
 - 1. Making a statement that is false or misleading:
 - a. for the purposes of obtaining an approval; or
 - b. to an inspector authorized by the Authority in the exercise or performance of his or her powers or duties;
 - 2. Import, export or re-export of products derived from genetically modified organisms which is not approved by the Authority;
 - 3. Any activity carried out within the Kingdom with products derived from genetically modified organisms which is not approved by the Authority;
 - 4. Breaching the conditions of an approval issued under this Act;
 - 5. Failure to comply with an order issued under this Act; and
 - 6. Not labeling or falsely labeling of products derived from genetically modified organisms.
- 47. If any of the violations set out in Section 46 are committed by a corporation, the corporation shall be liable.

(s.

૯୬. ୩'નેચ'૱୩'વનન બચ'વદ્દેં રુંગ'ગૈચ' નેંવ'&વ'૯૯ ચ'વન'નર્ગોન'નેંબેંન'ચવે' દ્વેચચ'વઢવ'શું'ભુ'ગન:સ્નુ-'સ્ચેગ'વનન'ન'&વ' બચ'વદ્દેંવ'નેંભુ' કેચ'ચ'વદ્વે'નેંગી

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- ଵୖ୵୵୵୲ (୩) ୩ଵ୵[ୣ]ୖ୷ୖ୴ଵୄୖଽୖ୩ୖ^୲ୖୖ୵ଵ୕ୄଊୢୖୖୖୖ୕ୖ୴୴୶ଵୄ
- गलि'वर्र्क्तर'तु'नगींर'भे'केशकर श्चेव'र्न्योम'यर्र'यर्र'यर्र' १. देगागी'र्नेव'खु' ह्व'लुगर्थ' यर्र्व गीं'न्द्र'छे'दद्युर'र्ध्वेर'ये'र्र्या नहेंर्राष्ट्वेव'
- **ଌୢ୶୕ଌୄଽ୲** ଽୢୄୢ୶. ଵଌ୕ୣ୵୲ୖୖଢ଼୶୶୲ୡୄୖୄୖୄୖୄୄୄୄୄ୶୴୶୲ୡ୩୲୴ୡ୲୴ୄୢୗୠ୶୲ୡୄ୲ୖୄଌୢ୶୲୷ୄୢୄୡ୕

- 48. For any civil offence under this Act, the penalty may additionally include one or more of the following:
 - 1. an order to take mitigating, corrective or restorative measures as the Authority deems necessary to prevent further damage to human or animal health and environment; and/or
 - 2. reimbursement of any costs incurred by the authority due to the offender's failure to take any required measure in a timely manner.
- 49. Any offence under this Act which is also an offence under the Penal Code of Bhutan shall be punishable with the same penalty prescribed under the Penal Code.
- 50. Under this Act:
 - 1. an offence under sections 19(1), 19 (2) and 19 (3) shall be punishable with a fine;
 - repeat of an offence under sections 19 (1), 19 (2) and 19 (3) shall be punishable for violation;
 - 3. an offence under section 19 (4) shall be punishable for violation;

- \tilde{f}_{a} ره، $\eta_{e}(g)$ λ_{a} λ_{b} $\eta_{e}(g)$ λ_{a} λ_{b} **3**. \tilde{f}_{a} र्कa, $\mathcal{I}_{\mu}(\varepsilon)$ मंदिर्धेगांगींगोर्वेन्द्रयोभावने खिललायुः क्रिस्य प्रक्रिया युः क्रिस्य क्रि द. ผิมพาฐิสารท์
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5ৰ্শা

- ন্দন্দ
- ผริ์สามาญสารา จริ์เราพา พาสา ณิทุพาจริ์พา จุญสาจริ์สาราพา ૡૹૻૡૢૼૡ૱ઽૡ૾૾ૺ૾૽ૹ૽૿૽ૺૼઽૼૼૡૼૡૢૻઽઽૼૺૺૺૺૺૡઽૡ ^अर्त्तग्रथ्भः भुः यहेतरहे न्द्रप्रदेवा ग्रीश्व यहन् से न्यान् स्तुरुप्येगः
- WT શ્ર ୴ઽ૱ૹૺ૱ૹ૱૽ૻ૽૾ૢૺૡઙ૾ૺૼઽૢૻૠૢ૾ૺ૱ઽઽ૾૾૾૾ૹૹૡ૽ૻૡ૾ૻ૱ૡ૾ૻ૱૾ૻૡ 1.

- 4. an offence under section 19 (5) shall be punishable for petty misdemeanor; and
- 5. an offence under section 19 (6) shall be punishable for misdemeanor.
- 51. Any act of obstruction to an inspector authorized by the Authority for execution of lawful duties, shall be punishable for petty misdemeanor.
- 52. Any act of assault to an inspector authorized by the Authority, for execution of lawful duties, shall be punishable for violation.
- 53. For any criminal offence under this Act, the penalty shall additionally include the cost to rectify and restore any damage to persons and/or property caused by the offence.
- 54. The penalty for repeated offence shall be enhanced as provided in the Penal Code of Bhutan.

- ^મંગ. ઽૃૣઽઽૡૻદેવ શેશ્વરા ૨૦૦ રાઢ ઽાઢ ૨૨ કર્યું ૨૫વે લેવ ૧૬ કરાય ગાય છે. વલુરાવઢ દાવે ભુાવરાયો વાય જીવાવે છે. વી છેશ્વાઢ ૨ કે બુાવરાયો વાય જીવા છે. મે છેશ્વાઢ ૨ કે બુાવરાયો છે. આ ગાય છે. આ ગ
- ^{ૡ૾ૻૣૣ}અૹૻૻૹ૾૾ૣ૽ૣૣૢૻૣૢૢૻ૱ઽ૱૽ૻૣૣ ૡ ઽૼૼૼૼૡૻૻૼૼૼૼૡૼૻ*૾ૡ*(૯) અૡૺૡૼૼૼૼૼૼૼૼૼૼૼૼૡૻૻૻ૽ૺૼૻૡ૽ૻૺ૾૾ૡૡ૽ૺઌ૾ૡ૽ૻૡ૽ૺ૱ૹૻૹ૾૾ૣૡૼ ૱૾ૻૼૺ
- ϵ . ર્નેન'ર્ટન' $\eta_{\ell}(\mathbf{u})$ અંતે'ર્વેગ'ગે'ગર્નેન''ત્વેગ'પ'તર્ન' કેશ'મ'ખન્યુત્વે'કેશ'

CHAPTER VIII MISCELLANEOUS

Amendment

55. The amendment of this Act by way of addition, variation or repeal shall be effected by a simple majority of the respective Houses or by a vote of no less than two-thirds of the total members of Parliament present and voting on a motion submitted by one-third of the members of either House.

Rule Making Power

56. The Board shall adopt or amend Rules and Regulations to implement the provisions of this Act.

Authoritative Text

57. The Dzongkha text shall be the authoritative text, if there exists any difference in the meaning between the Dzongkha and the English Text.

Definitions

58. In this Act, unless the context indicates otherwise, the following definitions shall apply throughout the Act:

देश्व क्षिगा าอลาลิมพาลริ สุรา ที่ รัสาพั พัรานิสารที่มาพัรสามาท์ร์ ทุพา ริ มิสา ออลา 42. ૻૡ૽ૺ૱૱ઌઽ૾ૼ૾ૻૡઌ૽ૼૼૺ૾ઌ૱૱ૡૢૼૼૼૼૼૼૼૼૼૡૢૻૻ૾૾ૻૻ૽ઌ૱ૻૻૡ૾૾૱૾ૻૡૼ૱ૡૻ૱ૡૻ૱૾ૻૡૼ૱ૡૻ૱૾ૡૼ૱

ฉิ้ฑ'รััส'ฃิ'รุ¤ร_ัธรา **น**ุ*ป*. ²4'8a' È विषेत्र के मार्ने व खुक मावरू प्रत्ने में

-จอสานิฑาจส์ สิ ฑิ รุจรอ ส์ รุ **4**(;,

त्युन न्यू

สิ้ๆพานระรรพัน ๙ยุพามิพัรพาวชุ้มพานพาทุญมารุยาทุธิทาทิพาทัศ પપ. ર્ને વૃષ્યુવ્ય છે. નરુવ હીયય વર્ન છે. હાર્યુન્ટ હેરે ત્યર, ભટ્યુ ચ્યુ વ્યુ છે. સુધાર છે સુધાર છે. સુધાર છે. સુધાર છે. સુધાર છે. સુધાર છે. સુધાર છે. સુધાર છે સુધાર છે. સ ณพ. ฉุษิาฐัสาฉารารที่านาธิสา สี้ยุพายาราราชั่นวิษิรายกรัยทานพ. พราสา ୳ୖୖ୳୵୵ୄୢଞ୍ବଋୖ୲ୡୖ୲ୖ୷ଽ୶୲୵୳ୄୖୄଢ଼୶୶୲୩ୄୡ୶୲୵ୄୢୄଌ୲୴ୖୄୠଋ୲ଊ୶୲୶ୄୠ୵ଽ୳ୖୖୖ୷ୖୡ୕୶୲ଋ୲ୢୄ୷୶ୖୢୢଌ୕୶୲ୖ

୵ୡୖୢ୲ୢୖୄୢୡ୕୶

*ୖ*୶ୡୢୄୣ ୳ୄୄ **้**ฐาสี้ๆ๙ารจักร๙ารัส

- 1. "Activity" means any undertaking, authorized or unauthorized, commercial or non-commercial, and including but not limited to national public and private sector research, projects, enterprises, and undertakings funded through overseas development assistance and foreign direct investment that involve the import, export, transit through, and/or any use of genetically modified organisms and products derived from genetically modified organisms in the Kingdom.
- 2. "**Applicant**" means a person or agency, national or non-national that notifies its intent and/or applies for an approval to carry out any activity involving genetically modified organisms and products derived from genetically modified organisms.
- 3. "**Application**" means the documentation that must be submitted to apply for an approval to conduct any activity involving genetically modified organisms and products derived from genetically modified organisms.
- 4. "**Authority**" means the Bhutan Agriculture and Food Regulatory Authority.
- 5. "Assault" means an act where the defendant purposely, knowingly, recklessly, or negligently, causes apprehension of bodily injury to another person.

- ૡ^દિંત ભુર્ગે ... "**મहુદ્દ દેન**" કેમ એ બદ્દી કેંદ્ર ગ્રુ 'કેવા ગેશ્વ કેદ્ર દુંદ્ર એ ગયા છે. બદત અર્તે પ્વ તે પ્રથમ બાદ્ધ પ્રથમ બાદ્ધ પ્રથમ બાદ્ધ પ્રથમ બાદ્ધ પ્રથમ બાદ્ધ પ્ર અર્તે પ્વ તે પ્રથમ બાદ્ધ પ્રથમ બાદ્ધ પ્રથમ બાદ્ધ પ્રથમ બાદ્ધ પ્રથમ બાદ્ધ પ્ર અર્તે પ્રથમ બાદ્ધ પ્રથમ બાદ્ધ પ્રથમ બાદ્ધ પ્રથમ બાદ્ધ બાદ્ધ પ્રથમ બાદ્ધ બા
- รัสาญ स्वयंश्वे के स्वयं के स د. "**न्यन्प्यदेव**" वेर्त्रायन्ते प्रवुषार्श्वे का न्यवं प्राणिष प्रसुपा د. "**न्यन्प्रदेव**" वेर्त्रायन्ते प्रवुषार्श्वे का न्यवं प्राणिष प्रसुपा

- 6. "**Biosafety**" means the avoidance of potential risk to human and animal health and safety and to the conservation of the environment, as a result of the use of genetically modified organisms and products derived from genetically modified organisms.
- 7. "**Biosafety Clearing House**" means the information exchange mechanisms established to facilitate the sharing of scientific, technical, environmental and legal information on, and experience with, genetically modified organisms.
- 8. "**Biotechnology**" means any technological application that uses biological systems, living organisms, or derivatives thereof, to make or modify products or processes for specific use.
- 9. "Board" means the National Biosafety Board.
- 10. "**Contained use**" means any operation within a secure facility, installation or other physical structure, which involves genetically modified organisms that are controlled by specific measures that effectively limit their contact with, and their impact on, the external environment.

- માનમાં આવે ગાં નિવસ્તાન પ્રતાન પ્રતાન મુખ્ય સ્વાપ સ્વ સ્વાપ સ્વય સ્વાપ સાવ્ય સ્વાપ સ્વાપ સ્વાપ સ્વાપ સ્વાપ સ્વાપ સ્વાપ સ્વાપ સ્વા

- 11. "**Corporation**" means any organization, agencies, non-governmental organization (NGO) or any public or private entities.
- 12. "**Damage**" means a significant adverse effect on the conservation and sustainable use of biological diversity or human or animal health that is observable or measurable in comparison to scientificallyestablished baselines recognized by a competent authority, where such baselines are available, and that takes into account any other human-induced variation and natural variation.
- 13. "**Emergency**" means any significant unintended release into the environment of genetically modified organisms or products derived from genetically modified organisms which could present an immediate or delayed hazard to human or animal health or the environment.
- 14. "Environment" means the physical factors of the surroundings of human beings including the earth, soil, water, atmosphere, climate, sound, odors, tastes and the biological factors of animals and plants of every description including the complex web of interrelationships between the abiotic and biotic components which sustain life on earth.
- 15. "**Feed**" means any substance with a nutritive value used as a food for animals or poultry.
- 16. "Food" means any article or substance intended for human consumption, whether processed, semi-

- दन्नमःश्रेः त्रस्यमञ्जुनय्पेनय्वरे*द्वसः*र्भमसःईगाख़र्गे। १५. "**त्राह्यस**ः" त्रेरस्भेयदन् पर्वेर्ह्तरस्रे यटतु छेन्यर्वेर्ह्तरसे रत्युत् ग
- मुति 'न मुंभिर'मी'र्रमाश'मा'र' भु'में। १५. "कमा" वेर'से' दर्र सेसरा उदार्द्ध भरव'च रेमारा मुंभ्देव भु' भया भयेव

- \tilde{a} \tilde{a}
- 11. "**พพาสะีส**" สิระพิเวร์ พพาชั้ยุพา พรสา พพาชั่า ฤดูราพิสาพพา

processed or raw, including water and beverages which may contain any flavoring matter or condiments, except for pharmaceutical drugs, tobacco and cosmetics.

- 17. "Genetically modified organisms (GMOs)" means any organism that possesses a novel combination of genetic material obtained through the use of modern biotechnology techniques. Genetically modified organisms are also referred to as living modified organisms (LMOs)
- 18. "**Inspector**" means a person authorized by the Ministry of Agriculture and Forests for the purpose of this Act.
- 19. "Kingdom" means the Kingdom of Bhutan.
- 20. "Living organism" means any biological entity capable of transferring or replicating genetic material, including sterile organisms, viruses and viroids.
- 21. "**Ministry**" means the Ministry of Agriculture and Forests.
- 22. "**Misdemeanor, petty misdemeanor and violation**" means the same as prescribed in the Penal Code of Bhutan.
- 23. "**Modern biotechnology**" means the intentional manipulation of genes, cells and living tissue in a predictable and controlled manner to generate changes in the genetic make-up of an organism or produce new tissue and includes the application of:

- त्रणेश्व खेश्र नेप वर पर्गे र रे भें र से क्षेत्र र में र में र में त्र में र में र में त्र में र मे

- رو. "**ગ્રુભાયનન**" કેર સે પર્ન પ્ર્સુષા ગ્રુભાયન ભુર્યો ત. "प**ર્ઠ 'વલિવ ર્સે યા છ્વત**" કેર સે પર્ન ક્રે ક્રે ક્રે ક્રે ક્રે સ્વર્ગ સેન પર સે જે ગાય છે જે ગાય છે. જે ગાય જે આ
- 22. "देगासःक्रुवायग्रुरम्बर्डेसम्बद्गरम्बर्ग् बेरुक्षेयर्भः देगर्म्माःक्रुवायग्रुरम्बर्ग् क्रि. भवत्यस्य भाषामा माम्रम् स्वाक्त्या क्रिया भित्रेय्यम् क्रि. क्रिया भाषाक्रुवा भ्रि. अत्र देश्य माम्रम्मा क्रिया भी स्वय्या क्रिया भ्रि. क्रिया भ्रि. क्रिया भ्रि. मुवायग्रुरम्बर्ग् भाषा रेगाया भ्रिया भ्रिया भ्रि. क्रिया भ्रिया भ्रि. मुवायग्रुरम्बर्ग् भाषा रेगाया भ्रिया भ्रिया भ्रिया भ्रिया भ्रिया भ्रिया भ्रिया भ्रि. मुवायग्रुरम्बर्ग् भ्रिया भ्रि भ्रिया भ्
- ત્રગણ દુષા દ્વા ક્રે સંગળતિ ગામ સ્યાર્થ સંગળતે પ્રાપ્ત સંગળતા સ સંગળતા સ સંગળતા સ

- a. in vitro nucleic acid techniques, including recombinant deoxyribonucleic acid (DNA) and direct injection of nucleic acid into cells or organelles, or
- b. fusion of cells beyond the taxonomic family, or
- c. mutagenesis that overcome natural physiological reproductive or recombination barriers and that are not techniques used in traditional breeding and selection.
- 24. "**Obstruction**" means an act where the defendant knowingly and without any reasonable cause obstructs lawful authority in execution of lawful duties.
- 25. "**Plant**" means all species and types of plants, including genetically modified plants, or any part thereof, either living or dead, including stems, branches, tubers, bulbs, corms, stocks, budwood, cuttings, slips, layers, suckers, roots, leaves, flowers, seeds and seedlings
- 26. "**Potential risk**" means one that causes long-term or permanent qualitative or quantitative change that reduces the ability of components of biological diversity to provide goods and services or has a negative impact on human or animal health and that cannot be redressed through natural recovery within a reasonable period of time.

- રે'ગૈ'ર્થે' ગા'ર્' ગલભાભા સામ સામ વસુવાસ સાર્કે ગા સેંદર્પ સું તરીભા નરુદ્ર શુવાસ વડારેશ સાર્કે ગા સેંદેવા સેંદ તરીભા નરુદ્ર શુવાસ વડારેશ સુંવાસ સાંદે ગાંદેવા સેંદ્ર તેગ્વે' સુંદ્ર છે. તરીં પ્રતાલે કે પ્રાય સાંદે છે. તે તે ગાંદે છે. તે ગાંદે છે.
- ૧૯. "**ઘર્ગયોગાય**" વેરસ્યો પર્ને કેંદ્ર ગ્રાગેશ્વ અર્વે પ્વલેવ પ્વશ્વયા પ્વલેવ દુ: ગ્રુ અર્ઠવ વ્યવ પાવે દેવ ભુદર્શ એન્ પર ભેલ્ય અદ્યુવ ગ્રી ન્વત્ત્વ વ્યવ્ય વ્યવ છે. વિશ્વ પ્રાપ્ત વ્યવ વ્યવ વ્યવ વ્યવ વ
- ག) ᠵᠵᡃᠴᡃᡊᡩᢋᡃᡪ᠋ᡬᢆᡧ᠋ᡊᡆᢂᡧᡃᡭᡃ᠋ᡎᡃᡅᡬᡷᢢᢆᡃᢩ᠊ᡍᢩᠳ᠂᠋᠋᠋᠋᠋᠋᠋᠋᠋ᠬᠵᢋ᠂ᠴᢩ᠍ᡈᢂ᠄ᡩᢧᢅᢩᡸᡃᢆᡚᡃᠴᠵ ᡅ᠋᠋᠋ᡎᢂᡧᡩ᠄᠗ᡪ᠊᠋ᠴᠴ᠍ᡱᢅ᠗ᡃᡪᠵ᠂᠈ᢩᢂᠴᠮᡬᡃᡍ᠋᠋᠊ᡸᡎᡅᡘᢋᡅ᠅ᢋᡎ᠉ᢋ ᢋᠵᡊᡆ᠋ᡎᡅᡇᡃᠬᡘᡆᠴ᠗᠗ᡒᡃᡅᡬᡃ᠋᠋ᡆᠴᢂᡷ᠋ᠬᡘᡘᡃᡆᠴᢂ᠄ᡬ᠋᠋ᡎᢂᢋ᠗᠂᠋ᡭ᠇ᡎᢂ᠊ᢩᡍᢩᡒᡘᡭ᠕ ᠙᠊ᡎᢩᠵᡩᢩ
- (୩) રુદ્ર બેંધ પ્રસંગ મુંચ્યું સુધાય છે. સ્ટેમ સુધાય છે. સુધાય છે સુધાય છે. સ
- (ก) สะเกลง พรส. ส์กาเกลง สร. ริ.ชักาง ริ.รัสุสุลิญฏิกาษ.

- 27. "**Products derived from genetically modified organisms**" means products derived directly from genetically modified organisms intended for food, feed and processing.
- 28. "**Public**" refers to consumers, business communities, entrepreneurs, organizations or society as a whole in the context of biosafety.
- 29. "**Risk assessment**" is a scientifically based process which identifies the potential sources of harm, assesses the likelihood that harm will occur, and the consequences if harm does occur due to genetically modified organisms and products derived from genetically modified organisms.
- 30. "**Risk Communication**" means an interactive dialogue between stakeholders and risk assessors and risk managers to actively inform the risk assessment and risk management processes.
- 31. "**Risk management**" means adopting methods intended to reduce and/or mitigate the potential risk identified in the risk assessment, to ensure that the identified risk due to genetically modified organisms and products derived from genetically modified organisms are controlled and managed.

- 32. "**Threshold Level**" means the maximum level in percent of unintentional or technically unavoidable mixtures or adventitious traces of genetically modified content in food, feed, semi-processed raw materials and other processed product that does not need to be labeled.
- 33. **"Traditional and domestic methods of animal and plant breeding**" means animal and plant breeding methods developed and practiced over the centuries in the country using natural reproductive and selection methods including Artificial insemination and embryo transfer technology, but without the use of other modern biotechnology.

- _{ጞጞ}. "ଶิสพาธสารรฐิวิกรฑายุราฐิณาราสการกันการที่พายุณายาพา ૡૡૢૣૢૢૣૣૢૢૣઌઃઽ૾૾૾ૹૻૻૢૡૢૢૢૢૢૢૼ૽ૻ ૺૢૻૺૻૢ૾ૡૢૻૡૢૡૢૻૡૻ૾૾૾ૡૢૻૡૡૢઌૻૻઽ૾ૹૻૻૢૹૻૡૹઌૻૡૹઌૻૹ૽ૺૻ สู่ าริ่งาวิ่ง ระวอลิสายิร์ ทุงาริ่งาารา ทุรมานด้ายจงานมาณฑา ณิสาวยาร์ขาณสา ภูณาการกา รูสารการเงาสมสางสารกา ลู้ ୖ୶୵ୖ୩ୖଽ୶୶ୄୖଈୣ୶୲ଌ୳୶୲୶୶୲୳ୖୖ୕ୢଽୢୖୄୡ୲ୖ୶୶ୄ୲ୖ୶ୡ୲୵ୡଽ୷ୡ୲ୄୠୖ୶ୄ୲
- ૩[.] કાઢશ્વર્ય તેવે પ્રત્યું છે. તેર્વે તેર્ચ તેર્વે તેર્ચ પ્રત્યું છે. તેર્વે તેર્ચ પ્રત્યું પ્રત્યું પ્રત્યું પ્ ลา. ธิรารารสิขางาริเมลานา. พาส. สสีตารูปเมษาอิเลาพ.
- ^{34.} "**&ન્'નગ્રુન્'રુત્'શૈ'गवस्' रैस'**" કેમ્'સે'લન્ને' સેન્'ગ્રુન'મૃત્રાસ'સ'ન્વે'પ્યતે'

ଞ୍ଚॱॖॖॖॖॖส[ॖ]୶୶ॱ୶ୖଽ୶ॱयञ्ञ'यय्ययात्राभ्यदे'र्नेयः अॅं?र्भ्रेयात्रा । बे'क्तबब्धः ८ यो 'यञ्जदे? बे'र्हे या 'याब्यरः ८ 'यद्देवा । ८ योब्यः यदे'र्वेद्यः र्श्चे ८ र प्यादः प्रदेश्ये या ब वर्त्र अर्ळेव 'सु'योदे'यञ्चव्यः प्रति खुरु 'ञ्चेया ।

સ્રે'ਘે'ર્બેમાં'ર્નેસ'ਘેમાં'ર્ਬેમાં'ક્ષેસસ'સુ'નરુસ| | ૡઽમ૾૾૽ૺ'ર્નેલ'ર્ક્તનં'ગુલ'ભ'યલ'યલે'ર્ઢેમ | ર્શુેન્'ન્નલ'ક્રન્ચેલે'ભસ'ભ'મૃત્સસ્ય સ'પલે'ઘનસ| | ક્ષેસસ'લન્ને'ર્શ્વે'ર્ઢેમાસ'ક્રેલ'ર્સેસ'ઢ'લ્દેમાં સર્દના |

ૹ૾ૢૺૺ⁻ૡ૱ૺઙૢ૾ૡૻૹૣઽૻૣઽ૱ૡ૽ૻૹ૾૾ૹૹૻૻૡૼ૾૾ૺૺૻૻ૱ૹૹૻૻૻ૾૱ૡ ૡૺૼૻૻઌૺઽૻૻૻૼૼૺ૱ૡૡૻઌ૽ૺૻૺૢ૱ૻૻૻૡૼૺૻૹૣ૽ૼૼૼૼૼૼૼૼૼ૱ૡૺૼૻ૱ૣ ૹ૾ૼૼૼૼૼૼૼૼૼૼૼૻઌૺૡૼૻ૾ઌૺૼૢૻઌૢૻૡૼૻૻઌ૾ૺૼૻૻ૱ૡૺ ૱૾ૺઌ૾ૺૡૼૻ૾ૢૡૼૹૣઽૡૣૡૼૻઌ૾ૺૹઌૹૻ૾ૹૻ૾ૹ૽ૣ૽ૡૢ૿ઌૺ

ୠୖ୕ୣ୶୕୵୳୵ଽ୶ୄଞ୍ସ୩୶୕୶ଞ୍ଗୠୖୖଢ଼୶୶୕୩୰୵ୖୖୢଌ୕୩୕୲୩୶୶୕୶ୄୡ୲ୄ ଶୄ୷୲୷୷୕୳ୖୖଽୄୄୖୄୄୠୄୖ୵୶୕୳ୖୖଽ୶ୄଌୄ୶ୖୄୄୄୄୄୄୄୄୄୄୠ୶୕ୄୢୢୄ୴୳ୄ ଶୄୢୄୖ୶୳ୄୖୄୢୠୖୖୖୖ୶ଽୖ୶୶ୄୖୢୠୄୖ୵୕୩୶୶୰ୖୠୢୄୖୄୢୠୄୖ୵୕୵୵ୖୖୖୖ୩୶୲୵ୄୠ୲ୄ୲ ୡୢ୶୳ୖ୷ଽ୶୩୶ୖୢୠ୵୕୳୶ଽୄୢୠ୵ୄ୕୰ୣୠ୲୷୲ଡ଼୳ୄ୲

র্দ্ধিব'র্টশা